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What is claimed is:

- 1. An aptazyme construct comprising a regulatable Group I intron aptamer oligonucleotide sequence having a regulatory domain, wherein the kinetic parameters of the aptazyme on a target gene vary in response to the interaction of an allosteric effector molecule with the regulatory domain.
- The aptazyme construct of claim 1, wherein the aptamer comprises RNA.
- 3. The aptazyme construct of claim 1, wherein the aptamer comprises DNA.
- 4. The aptazyme construct of claim 1, wherein the aptazyme is at least partially single stranded.
- 5. The aptazyme of construct claim 1, wherein the aptazyme is at least partially double stranded.
 - 6. The aptazyme of construct claim 1, wherein the construct comprises the oligonucleotide sequence of

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SEQ ID NO:1: TAA TCT TAC CCC GGA ATT ATA TCC AGC TGC ATG TCA CCA TGC AGA GCA GAC TAT ATC TCC AAC TTG TTA AAG CAA GTT GTC TAT CGT TTC GAG TCA CTT GAC CCT ACT CCC CAA AGG GAT AGT CGT TAG or an oligonucleotide sequence that hybridizes under stringent conditions to a hybridization probe the nucleotide sequence of which comprises the sequence of SEQ ID NO:1 or an oligonucleotide that is complementary or antisense to such a probe.

- 7. The aptazyme of construct claim 1, wherein the construct comprises the oligonucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:2:

 GCC TGA GTA TAA GGT GAC TTA TAC TTG TAA TCT ATC TAA ACG

 GGG AAC CTC TCT AGT AGA CAA TCC CGT GCT AAA TTA TAC CAG

 CAT CGT CTT GAT GCC CTT GGC AGA TAA ATG CCT AAC GAC TAT

 CCC TT or an oligonucleotide sequence that hybridizes under stringent conditions to a hybridization probe the nucleotide sequence of which comprises the sequence of SEQ ID NO:2 or an oligonucleotide that is complementary or antisense to such a probe.
- 8. The aptazyme construct of claim 1, wherein the construct comprises the oligonucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:3:

 GAT AAT ACG ACT CAC TAT AGG GAT CAA CGC TCA GTA GAT GTT

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TTC TTG GGT TAA TTG AGG CCT GAG TAT AAG GTG or an oligonucleotide sequence that hybridizes under stringent conditions to a hybridization probe the nucleotide sequence of which comprises the sequence of SEQ ID NO:3 or an oligonucleotide that is complementary or antisense to such a probe.

- 9. The aptazyme construct of claim 1, wherein the construct comprises the oligonucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:4: CTT AGC TAC AAT ATG AAC TAA CGT AGC ATA TGA CGC AAT ATT AAA CGG TAG CAT TAT GTT CAG ATA AGG TCG TTA ATC TTA CCC CGG AA or an oligonucleotide sequence that hybridizes under stringent conditions to a hybridization probe the nucleotide sequence of which comprises the sequence of SEQ ID NO:4 or an oligonucleotide that is complementary or antisense to such a probe.
- 10. The aptazyme construct of claim 1, wherein the construct comprises the oligonucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:5:

 GCC TGA GTA TAA GGT GAC TTA TAC TAG TAA TCT ATC TAA ACG

 GGG AAC CTC TCT AGT AGA CAA TCC CGT GCT AAA TN(1-4)A TAC

 CAG CAT CGT CTT GAT GCC CTT GGC AGN(1-4) TAA ATG CCT AAC

 GAC TAT CCC TT or an oligonucleotide sequence that

hybridizes under stringent conditions to a hybridization probe the nucleotide sequence of which comprises the sequence of SEQ ID NO:5 or an oligonucleotide that is complementary or antisense to such a probe.

- The aptazyme construct of claim 1, wherein the construct 11. comprises the oligonucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO: 6: CTT AGC TAC AAT ATG AAC TAA CGT AGC ATA TGA CGC AAT ATT AAA CGG TAG TAT TAT GTT CAG ATA AGG TCG TTA ATC TTA CCC CGG AAT TCT ATC CAG CT or an oligonucleotide sequence hybridizes under stringent conditions to that hybridization probe the nucleotide sequence of which NO:6 SEQ ID of sequence comprises the oligonucleotide that is complementary or antisense to such a probe.
 - 12. The aptazyme construct of claim 1, wherein the effector molecule is endogenous.
- 20 13. The aptazyme construct of claim 1, wherein the effector molecule is exogenous.

- 14. The aptazyme construct of claim 1, wherein the effector molecule comprises theophylline.
- 15. An aptazyme construct comprising a regulatable Group I intron aptamer oligonucleotide having an allosterically regulatable regulatory domain, wherein the kinetic parameters of the aptazyme on a target gene vary in response to the interaction of an allosteric effector molecule with the regulatory domain and the intron splicing reaction occurs in vitro.
- 16. The aptazyme construct of claim 15, wherein the aptamer comprises RNA.
- 17. The aptazyme construct of claim 15, wherein the aptamer comprises DNA.
- 18. The aptazyme construct of claim 15, wherein the aptazyme is at least partially single stranded.
- 19. The aptazyme of construct claim 15, wherein the aptazyme is at least partially double stranded.

- 20. The aptazyme of construct claim 15, wherein the construct comprises the oligonucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:1:

 TAA TCT TAC CCC GGA ATT ATA TCC AGC TGC ATG TCA CCA TGC AGA GCA GAC TAT ATC TCC AAC TTG TTA AAG CAA GTT GTC TAT CGT TTC GAG TCA CTT GAC CCT ACT CCC CAA AGG GAT AGT CGT TAG or an oligonucleotide sequence that hybridizes under stringent conditions to a hybridization probe the nucleotide sequence of which comprises the sequence of SEQ ID NO:1 or an oligonucleotide that is complementary or antisense to such a probe.
- 21. The aptazyme of construct claim 15, wherein the construct comprises the oligonucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:2:

 GCC TGA GTA TAA GGT GAC TTA TAC TTG TAA TCT ATC TAA ACG

 GGG AAC CTC TCT AGT AGA CAA TCC CGT GCT AAA TTA TAC CAG

 CAT CGT CTT GAT GCC CTT GGC AGA TAA ATG CCT AAC GAC TAT

 CCC TT or an oligonucleotide sequence that hybridizes under stringent conditions to a hybridization probe the nucleotide sequence of which comprises the sequence of SEQ ID NO:2 or an oligonucleotide that is complementary or antisense to such a probe.

- 22. The aptazyme construct of claim 15, wherein the construct comprises the oligonucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:3:

 GAT AAT ACG ACT CAC TAT AGG GAT CAA CGC TCA GTA GAT GTT TTC TTG GGT TAA TTG AGG CCT GAG TAT AAG GTG or an oligonucleotide sequence that hybridizes under stringent conditions to a hybridization probe the nucleotide sequence of which comprises the sequence of SEQ ID NO:3 or an oligonucleotide that is complementary or antisense to such a probe.
 - 23. The aptazyme construct of claim 15, wherein the construct comprises the oligonucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:4:

 CTT AGC TAC AAT ATG AAC TAA CGT AGC ATA TGA CGC AAT ATT AAA CGG TAG CAT TAT GTT CAG ATA AGG TCG TTA ATC TTA CCC CGG AA or an oligonucleotide sequence that hybridizes under stringent conditions to a hybridization probe the nucleotide sequence of which comprises the sequence of SEQ ID NO:4 or an oligonucleotide that is complementary or antisense to such a probe.
 - 24. The aptazyme construct of claim 15, wherein the construct comprises the oligonucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:5: GCC TGA GTA TAA GGT GAC TTA TAC TAG TAA TCT ATC TAA ACG

GGG AAC CTC TCT AGT AGA CAA TCC CGT GCT AAA TN(1-4)A TAC CAG CAT CGT CTT GAT GCC CTT GGC AGN(1-4) TAA ATG CCT AAC GAC TAT CCC TT or an oligonucleotide sequence that hybridizes under stringent conditions to a hybridization probe the nucleotide sequence of which comprises the sequence of SEQ ID NO:5 or an oligonucleotide that is complementary or antisense to such a probe.

- The aptazyme construct of claim 15, wherein the construct 25. comprises the oligonucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO: 6: CTT AGC TAC AAT ATG AAC TAA CGT AGC ATA TGA CGC AAT ATT AAA CGG TAG TAT TAT GTT CAG ATA AGG TCG TTA ATC TTA CCC CGG AAT TCT ATC CAG CT or an oligonucleotide sequence conditions hybridizes under stringent hybridization probe the nucleotide sequence of which an NO:6 ID SEQ the sequence of comprises oligonucleotide that is complementary or antisense to such a probe.
- 20 26. The aptazyme construct of claim 15, wherein the effector molecule is endogenous.

- 27. The aptazyme construct of claim 15, wherein the effector molecule is exogenous.
- 28. The aptazyme construct of claim 15, wherein the effector molecule comprises theophylline.